## CONTENTS

|                                 | oductionoduction (in Polish)   |        |
|---------------------------------|--|--------|
| тн                              | E ARCTIC AND THE NORDIC COUNTRIES WARDS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND CLIMATE CHANGES  |        |
| 1.                              | Ryszard M. Czarny, Economy of the High North: An Outline   |        |
| <ul><li>2.</li><li>3.</li></ul> | Magdalena Tomala, Economic Competitiveness of the Nordic Countries<br>Krzysztof Kubiak, Russian Double Action Ships. Arctic Shipping |        |
|                                 | Revolution or Costly Experiment  |        |
| 4.                              | Krzysztof Kubiak, Russia's Arctic Shipping   | 53     |
| 5.                              | Magdalena Tomala, Economic Development of Greenland in the Context of Its Way to Independence  |        |
| 6.                              | of Its Way to Independence   | 0/     |
| 0.                              | Iceland: Legal and Political Transformations as a Prospect for a New   |        |
|                                 | Social Order during the Economic Crisis and the Icelandic Revolution   |        |
|                                 | (2008-2012)  | 81     |
| 7.                              | Tomasz Młynarski, The European Union with Respect to the Arctic.   |        |
|                                 | Climate and Energy Aspects in the Arctic Policy of Selected Member   |        |
|                                 | States   | 97     |
| 8.                              | Katarzyna Dośpiał-Borysiak, Governance of a climate change the case of   |        |
|                                 | the Arctic   | . 111  |
| ТН                              | E ARCTIC IN POLITICAL AND MILITARY DIMENSION   |        |
| 9.                              | Ryszard M. Czarny, The High North as an Area of the Nordic States  |        |
|                                 | Cooperation  | .127   |
| 10.                             | *  |        |
| 11.                             | Jakub Korejba, Russian Strategy in the Arctic. Factors, Instruments,   |        |
|                                 | International Implications   |        |
| 12.                             | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  |        |
| 13.                             | e ,  |        |
| 14.                             | ,  |        |
| 15.                             | , I  |        |
| 16.                             | Iwona Wrońska, Arctic Peoples of Canada: Response to Challenges  | . 22 1 |
| тн                              | E NORDIC COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD OF POLITICS  |        |
| 17                              | Joanna Grzela, The Nordic Council of Ministers - the Effective Forum for   |        |
| . / •                           | Regional Cooperation of States   | 243    |

| 18.        | Agnieszka Zaremba, Scandinavian Liberals against the Background of the Evolution of European Liberalism   | .255 |
|------------|---|------|
| 19.        | v A   |      |
| 20.<br>21. | Joanna Aleksandra Radowicz, <i>Equal Rights for Women: Nordic Solutions</i> . Tomasz Pawłuszko, <i>Nordic Tradition of Peace Research – an Alternative</i>                  |      |
| ED         | UCATION AND SOCIAL POLICY IN THE NORDIC COUNTRIES   |      |
| 22.        | Artur Życki, Scandinavian Academic Education in the European Model of Higher Education  | .315 |
| 23.        |   |      |
| 24.        | Tomasz Jarocki, State Aid in the Nordic Countries as One of the Factors<br>Ensuring Social Security   |      |
|            | MINISTRATION AND LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT IN THE RDIC COUNTRIES  |      |
| 25.        | Radosław Kubicki, The Development of the Central Administration in Iceland in the Period of the First Constitution of Iceland. Governors and the First Ministers of Iceland | .357 |
| 26.        | Lucyna Rajca, Changes in the Organization of Local Governments in the Nordic Countries  | .381 |
| 27.        | Sylwia Arasiewicz-Dulnik, Organization of Local Government in<br>Selected Nordic Countries against a Background of Local Government in<br>Poland                            | .393 |
| MI         | SCELLANEA   |      |
| 28.        | Rafał Miernik, Federal System of Canada – an Attempt at Analysis  | .409 |
| Con        | ntents (in Polish)  | .421 |